

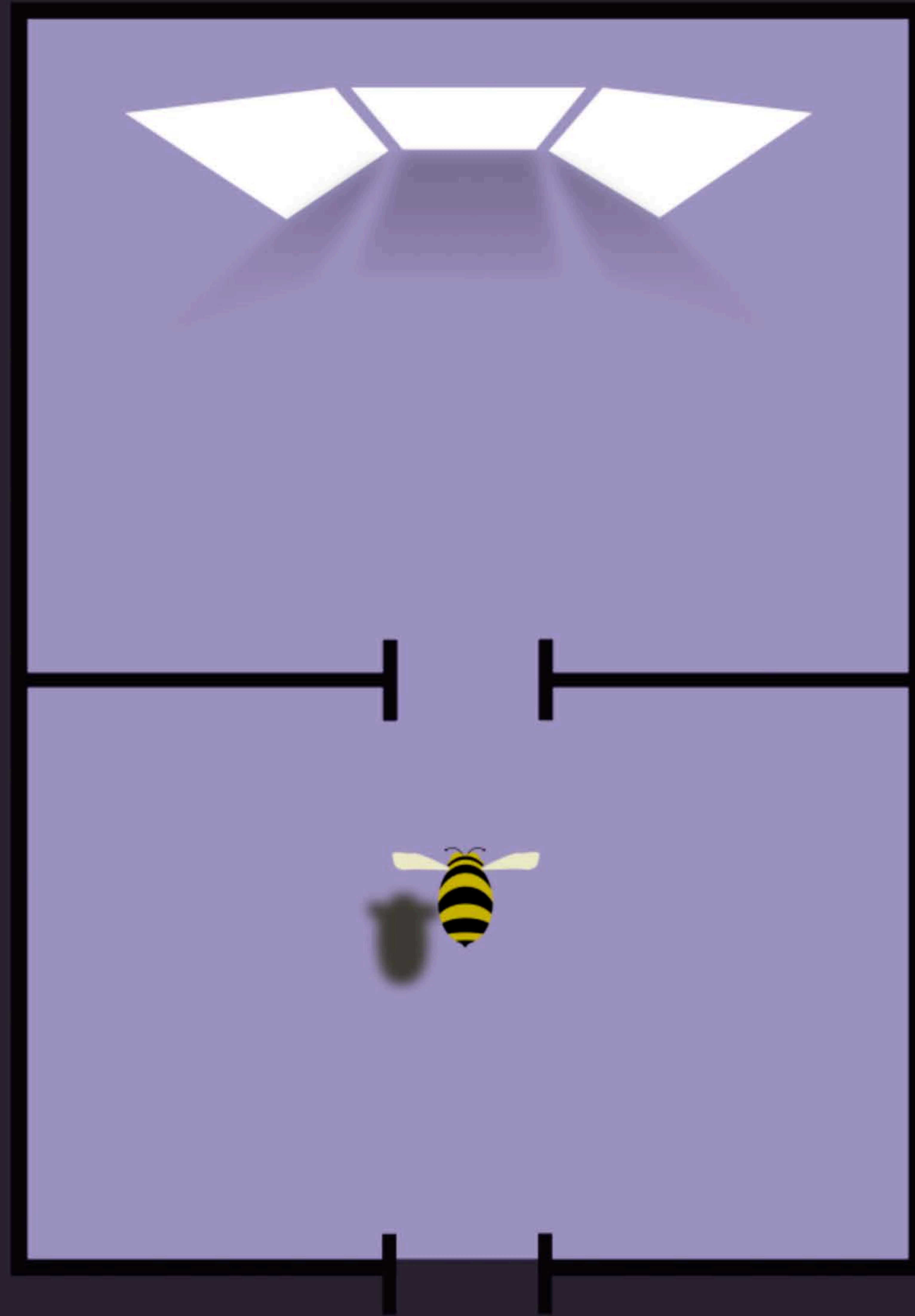
Honey-bees'
Mental Number Line
looks like ours.



Human organize numbers, on a Mental Number Line,
increasingly oriented from LEFT to RIGHT:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Do insects' microbrains organize number similarly?



Honey-bees learn to find a
sucrose reward near a
card...



...depicting 3 SHAPES.



At test, bees face novel numbers. When scientists insert two identical cards depicting **1 SHAPE**, but no sucrose reward, the bees mostly approach the **LEFT** card.



Left side choice prevails
also when the size of the shapes
differs.



Facing 2 cards, both depicting
5 SHAPES, the bees go for the
card on the **RIGHT**.

So, it seems that the bees associates a **small number** (1) with the **LEFT** and a **large number** (5) with the **RIGHT**.



Ok, let's make sure this choices actually depend on quantities rather than other occurrences.





New bees that are trained on 1,
at 3 vs 3 tests, choose the **RIGHT** card.



Other bees that are trained on 5,
at 3 vs 3 tests, choose the **LEFT** card.

In short, training number becomes an anchor magnitude onto which other numbers are compared with.

3 is:

- Larger than 1, thus on its right
- Smaller than 5, thus on its left

So, a spatial numerical association, that nearly resembles the human **Mental Number Line**, exists in an insect.



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